

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Important information *** This Safety Data Sheet is only authorised for use by HP for HP Original products. Any

unauthorised use of this Safety Data Sheet is strictly prohibited and may result in legal action

being taken by HP. ***

1.1. Product identifier

Trade name or designation

of the mixture

3YL83Series

Registration number

Registration number -

UFI: QCWM-GC5D-361W-59YX

Synonyms None.

Issue date 13-Mar-2019

Version number 17

Revision date 24-Feb-2023 Supersedes date 24-Jan-2023

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified usesInkjet printingUses advised againstNone known.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

HP Inc UK Ltd, Regulatory Enquiries, Earley West

300 Thames Valley Park Drive, Reading, RG6 1PT

Telephone +44 20 7660 0596 (Consumer)

+44 20 7660 0403 (Commercial)

HP Inc. health effects line

(Toll-free within the US) 1-800-457-4209 (Direct) 1-760-710-0048

HP Inc. Customer Care

Line

 (Toll-free within the US)
 1-800-474-6836

 (Direct)
 1-208-323-2551

 Email:
 sustainability@hp.com

 1.4 Emergency telephone
 +44 20 35147487

number

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as amended

Health hazards

Skin sensitization Category 1 H317 - May cause an allergic skin

reaction.

2.2. Label elements

Label according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 as amended

Contains: 1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one (Benzisothiazolinone), 2,4,7,9-Tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol,

 $ethoxylated, \ 2\hbox{-Methyl-}2\hbox{h-isothiazol-}3\hbox{-one (Methylisothiazolinone)}$

Hazard pictograms



Signal word Warning

Hazard statements

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Material name: 3YL83Series SDS GREAT BRITAIN

12969 Version #: 17 Revision date: 24-Feb-2023 Issue date: 13-Mar-2019

Precautionary statements

Prevention

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection. P280

Avoid breathing mist/vapor. P261

Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace. P272

Response

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. P302 + P352

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. P333 + P313 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. P362 + P364

Storage Not available.

Disposal

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations. P501

Supplemental label information None.

2.3. Other hazards Potential routes of overexposure to this product are skin and eye contact.

Inhalation of vapor and ingestion are not expected to be significant routes of exposure for this product under normal use conditions. Complete toxicity data are not available for this specific

formulation.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

General information

Chemical name	%	CAS-No. / EC No.	REACH Registration No.	Index No.	Notes
2,4,7,9-Tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol , ethoxylated	<1	9014-85-1 500-022-5	-	-	
	Serious Eg Chronic 3		Skin Sensitization 1;H317, Aq	quatic	
1,2-Benzisothiazolin-3-one (Benzisothiazolinone)	<0.05	2634-33-5 220-120-9	01-2120761540-60-XXXX	613-088-00-6	
5	Serious E		oxicity 2;H330, Skin Irritation Skin Sensitization 1A;H317, <i>A</i> 2;H411		
2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone)	<0.05	2682-20-4 220-239-6	01-2120764690-50-XXXX	-	
5	Skin Corro	osion 1B;H314, Seriou ion 1A;H317, Aquatic	oxicity 3;H311, Acute Toxicity us Eye Damage 1;H318, Skir Acute 1;H400(M=10), Aquati	1	

Composition comments This ink supply contains an aqueous ink formulation.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

General information Not available.

4.1. Description of first aid measures

Inhalation Move to fresh air. If symptoms persist, get medical attention.

Skin contact Wash affected areas thoroughly with mild soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation

develops or persists.

Do not rub eyes. Immediately flush with large amounts of clean, warm water (low pressure) for at Eye contact

least 15 minutes or until particles are removed. If irritation persists get medical attention.

If ingestion of a large amount does occur, seek medical attention. Ingestion

4.2. Most important symptoms

Not available.

and effects, both acute and

delayed

Not available.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

General fire hazards Not available

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

Dry chemical, CO2, water spray or regular foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

None known.

5.2. Special hazards arising

from the substance or mixture

Not available.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Special protective

equipment for firefighters

Special fire fighting

procedures

Not available.

Not available.

Specific methods None established.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency

personnel

Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.

Not available. For emergency responders

6.2. Environmental precautions Do not let product enter drains. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Absorb with inert absorbent such as dry clay, sand

or diatomaceous earth, commercial sorbents, or recover using pumps.

6.4. Reference to other

sections

Not available.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe

handling

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep out of the reach of children. Keep away from excessive heat or cold.

Not available. 7.3. Specific end use(s)

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Occupational exposure limits No exposure limits noted for ingredient(s).

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s). **Biological limit values**

Recommended monitoring

procedures

Not available.

Derived no effect levels

(DNELs)

Not available.

Predicted no effect

concentrations (PNECs)

Not available.

Exposure guidelines

Exposure limits have not been established for this product.

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering

Use in a well ventilated area.

controls

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Use personal protective equipment to minimize exposure to skin and eye. **General information**

Eye/face protection Not available.

Skin protection

- Hand protection Not available. Not available. - Other Respiratory protection Not available. Not available. Thermal hazards

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Hygiene measures

Environmental exposure

controls

Not available.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state Liquid.

Form Not available.
Color Yellow

Odor Not available.
Odor threshold Not available.

pH 9 - 10

Melting point/freezing point Not available.

Initial boiling point and boiling Not available.

range

Flash point >230.0 °F (>110.0 °C) Pensky-Martens Closed Cup US EPA Method 1020

Evaporation rate Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas) Not available.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits
Explosive limit - lower (%) Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%) Not available.
Vapor pressure Not available.

Solubility(ies)

Relative vapor density

Solubility (water) Not available.

Partition coefficient Not available.

(n-octanol/water)

Auto-ignition temperature Not available.

Decomposition temperature Not available.

Viscosity Not available.

Explosive properties Not available.

Oxidizing properties Not determined

9.2. Other information

Density 1.04 g/cm3 **VOC** <7 g/L

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity Not available.

10.2. Chemical stability Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Not available.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous

reactions

Will not occur.

10.4. Conditions to avoid Not available.

10.5. Incompatible materials Incompatible with strong bases and oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous Upon decomposition, this product may yield gaseous nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, carbon

decomposition products dioxide and/or low molecular weight hydrocarbons

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

General information Not available.

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Under normal conditions of intended use, this material is not expected to be an inhalation hazard.

Skin contact May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Eye contact Contact with eyes may result in mild irritation.

Ingestion Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

Symptoms Not available.

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Components Species Test Results

2,4,7,9-Tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol, ethoxylated (CAS 9014-85-1)

Acute Inhalation

LC50 Rat 20 mg/l, 1 h Dusts, mists and fumes. The

data are derived from the evaluations or test results achieved with similar products

(conclusion by analogy).

Oral

LD50 Rat 6300 mg/kg

2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) (CAS 2682-20-4)

Acute Dermal

LD50 Rat 242 mg/kg (OECD 402)

Inhalation

LC50 Rat 0.11 mg/l, 4 h (OECD 403)

Oral

LD50 Rat 120 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritationBased on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Irritation Corrosion - Skin

2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) Corrosive, rabbit (OECD 404)

2,4,7,9-Tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol, ethoxylated

Not irritating, The data are derived from the evaluations or test results achieved with similar products (conclusion by

analogy).

Test Duration: 24 h

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Ev

2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) Corrosive, based on OECD 404 results

2,4,7,9-Tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol, ethoxylated

Risk of serious damage to eyes, The data are derived from the evaluations or test results achieved with similar products

(conclusion by analogy). Species: Rabbit

Respiratory sensitization Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Skin sensitization May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Sensitization

2,4,7,9-Tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol, ethoxylated May cause sensitization by skin contact.

Skin sensitization

2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) Sensitzing, mice (OECD 429), Sensitzing, guinea pigs

(OECD 406)

Germ cell mutagenicityBased on available data, the classification criteria are not met. **Carcinogenicity**Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

2,4,7,9-Tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol, ethoxylated Ames (OECD 471), Chromosomal aberration (OECD 473),

gene mutation (OECD 476), negative. The data are derived from the evaluations or test results achieved with similar

products (conclusion by analogy).

Reproductive toxicity Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Specific target organ toxicity -

single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Specific target organ toxicity -

repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Mixture versus substance

information

Not available.

Other information Complete toxicity data are not available for this specific formulation

Refer to Section 2 for potential health effects and Section 4 for first aid measures.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Aquatic toxicity Not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms.

Product Test Results Species 3YL83Series Aquatic Acute Fish LC50 Fathead minnow (Pimephales promelas) > 750 mg/l, 96 hours Components Species **Test Results** 2,4,7,9-Tetramethyl-5-decyne-4,7-diol, ethoxylated (CAS 9014-85-1) Acute LC50 Scophtalmus maximus (turbot) 52 mg/l, 96 h Aquatic Acute Crustacea EC50 Daphnia magna 88 mg/l, 48 h The data are derived from the evaluations or test results achieved with similar products (conclusion by analogy). (OECD 202) LC50 Acartia tonsa 166 mg/l, 48 h 36 mg/l, 96 h The data are derived from Fish LC50 Pimephales promelas the evaluations or test results achieved with similar products (conclusion by analogy). (OECD 203) 2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) (CAS 2682-20-4) Acute EC50 Activated sludge 34.6 mg/l (DIN 38412-3) Other EC50 0.445 mg/l, 120 h (OECD 201) Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata Aquatic Acute 1.68 mg/l, 48 h (OECD 202) Crustacea FC50 Daphnia magna Fish LC50 Rainbow Trout 6 mg/l, 96 h (OECD 203) Chronic Crustacea **NOEC** Daphnia magna 0.0442 mg/l, 21 d (OECD 211) Fish NOEC Oncorhynchus mykiss 4.93 mg/l, 98 d (OECD 210) 12.2. Persistence and degradability Biodegradability Percent degradation (Aerobic biodegradation-ready) 2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) 54.1 %, (OECD 301B) Test Duration: 29 d 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential Not available. **Partition coefficient** n-octanol/water (log Kow) 2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) -0.32 (OECD 107) **Bioconcentration factor (BCF)**

2-Methyl-2h-isothiazol-3-one (Methylisothiazolinone) 48.1, Viscera (1972)

Species: Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)

5.75, Carcass (1972)

Species: Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)

Not available. 12.4. Mobility in soil

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB Not a PBT or vPvB substance or mixture.

assessment

12.6. Other adverse effects Not available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Not available. Residual waste Contaminated packaging Not available. Not available. EU waste code

Disposal methods/information

Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies.

Dispose of waste material according to Local, State, Federal, and Provincial Environmental

Regulations.

HP's Planet Partners (trademark) supplies recycling program enables simple, convenient recycling of HP original inkjet and LaserJet supplies. For more information and to determine if this service is available in your location, please visit http://www.hp.com/recycle.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT

UN number Not available. **UN proper shipping name** Not Regulated

Transport hazard class(es)

Class Not available.

Subsidiary risk -

Packing group Not available.

Environmental hazards

Marine pollutant No

Special precautions for user Not available.

IATA

UN number Not available.
UN proper shipping name Not Regulated

Transport hazard class(es)

Class Not available.

Subsidiary risk

Packing group Not available.

Environmental hazards No

Special precautions for user Not available.

IMDG

UN number Not available.
UN proper shipping name Not Regulated

Transport hazard class(es)

Class Not available.

Subsidiary risk

Packing group Not available.

Transport hazard class(es)

Marine pollutant No

EmS Not available.

Special precautions for user Not available.

ADR

UN number Not available.
UN proper shipping name Not Regulated

Transport hazard class(es)

Class Not available.

Subsidiary risk -

Hazard No. (ADR)

Tunnel restriction code
Packing group

Not available.
Not available.

Environmental hazards No

Special precautions for user Not available.

Further information Not a dangerous good under DOT, IATA, ADR, IMDG, or RID.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC code: Not applicable.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture Retained direct EU regulations

Regulation (EC) No. 1005/2009 on substances that deplete the ozone layer, Annex I and II, as amended

Regulation (EU) 2019/1021 On persistent organic pollutants (recast), as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 1 as amended

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 2 as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex I, Part 3 as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EU) No. 649/2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals, Annex V as amended Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 166/2006 Annex II Pollutant Release and Transfer Registry, as amended

Not listed.

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Article 59(10) Candidate List as currently published by ECHA Not listed.

Authorizations

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XIV Substances subject to authorization, as amended Not listed.

Restrictions on use

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, REACH Annex XVII Substances subject to restriction on marketing and use as amended Not listed.

Other EU regulations

Directive 2012/18/EU on major accident hazards involving dangerous substances, as amended Not listed.

Other regulations

HP complies with chemical regulatory requirements in chemical substance notification laws, where applicable. All chemical substances are notified or exempt from notification or listed in the inventory as existing substances in the following countries: US (TSCA), Canada (DSL/NDSL), Australia (AICIS), Japan (ISHL, ENCS), Philippines (PICCS), New Zealand (NZIoC) and China (IECSC). For guidance on importation and/or additional requirements for registration schemes such as EAEU, EU, South Korea, Turkey, UK, India and Taiwan, please contact the Sustainability and Compliance Center (sustainability@hp.com).

Not available.

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

See attached SUMI or GEIS document, if applicable.

Other information

This Safety Data Sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EU) 2015/830. Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 as amended. Specific Provisions: Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), establishing a European Chemicals Agency, amending Directive 1999/45/EC and repealing Council Regulation (EEC) No 793/93 and Commission Regulation (EC) No 1488/94 as well as Council Directive 76/769/EEC and Commission Directives 91/155/EEC, 93/67/EEC, 93/105/EC and 2000/21/EC (in the amended version OJ L 396 from 29.05.2007 page 3 with further rectifications and amendments).

SECTION 16: Other information

References

Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 of December 18, 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH) and establishing a European Chemicals Agency (REACH).

Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 of December 16, 2008 on classification, labeling and packaging of substances and mixtures, and amendments (CLP).

The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge, including but not limited to the data present in the registrations of the ingredients, it does not purport to be all-inclusive and shall be used only as a guide.

Information on evaluation method leading to the classification of mixture

under sections 2 to 15

Full text of any statements, which are not written out in full

The classification for health and environmental hazards is derived by a combination of calculation methods and test data, if available.

H301 Toxic if swallowed. H302 Harmful if swallowed.

H311 Toxic in contact with skin.

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

H330 Fatal if inhaled.

H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Revision information Training information Disclaimer

Follow training instructions when handling this material.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information: International regulations

This Safety Data Sheet document is provided without charge to customers of HP. Data is the most current known to HP at the time of preparation of this document and is believed to be accurate. It should not be construed as guaranteeing specific properties of the products as described or suitability for a particular application. This document was prepared to the requirements of the jurisdiction specified in Section 1 above and may not meet regulatory requirements in other countries.

This safety data sheet is meant to convey information about HP inks (toners) provided in HP Original ink (toner) supplies. If our Safety Data Sheet has been provided to you with a refilled, remanufactured, compatible or other non-HP Original supply please be aware that the information contained herein was not meant to convey information about such products and there could be considerable differences from information in this document and the safety information for the product you purchased. Please contact the seller of the refilled, remanufactured or compatible supplies for applicable information, including information on personal protective equipment, exposure risks and safe handling guidance. HP does not accept refilled, remanufactured or compatible supplies in our recycling programs.

Explanation of abbreviations

ACGIH American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

CAS Chemical Abstracts Service

CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act

CFR Code of Federal Regulations

COC Cleveland Open Cup

DOT Department of Transportation

EPCRA Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act (aka SARA)

International Agency for Research on Cancer

NIOSH National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

NTP National Toxicology Program

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration

PEL Permissible Exposure Limit

RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act

REC Recommended

REL Recommended Exposure Limit

SARA Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986

STEL Short-Term Exposure Limit

TCLP Toxicity Characteristics Leaching Procedure

TLV Threshold Limit Value

TSCA Toxic Substances Control Act
VOC Volatile Organic Compounds

Safe Use of Mixtures Information (SUMI)

Water Based Ink: WB02 *English*

Disclaimer

This SUMI is a generic document for communicating conditions of safe use of a product in response to the REACH obligation. This document relates only to conditions of safe use and is not specific to a product. By adding this SUMI to a specific product Safety Data Sheet (SDS), the importer/formulator declares that the mixture can safely be used following the instructions below. Following occupational health legislation, the employer of workers remains responsible for communicating relevant use information to employees. When developing workplace instructions for employees, SUMI Sheets should always be considered in combination with the SDS and the label of the product. Derived No Effect Levels (DNEL) and Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) values of substances derived from the Chemical Safety Assessment (CSA) will be given in section 8 of the SDS. The REACH registration numbers, where applicable, complete an extended product SDS

Maximum duration	Up to 8 hours per day.
Frequency of exposure	< 240 days per year.
Physical state	Liquid.
Process conditions	Covers use at ambient temperatures.
	Provide a good standard of controlled ventilation (10 to 15 air changes per hour).
	Avoid direct contact.
	Regular cleaning of equipment and work area.
	Supervision in place to check that Risk Management Measures (RMM's) in place are being correctly used and Operational

Risk management measures

Operational conditions

Conditions and measures related
Personal Protection Equipment
(PPE), hygiene and health
evaluation

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles), if splashing is possible.

Wear appropriate chemical resistent gloves: see section 8 of the SDS.

Wear appropriate chemical resistent clothing.

In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection. Eye wash station and emergency showers are recommended.

Avoid breathing mist/vapours.

Conditions (OC's) followed.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Training of workers in relation to proper use and maintenance of all Personal protection equipment (PPE) must be ensured.







Good practice advice

Use personal protective equipment as required.

Wash hands before breaks and after work.

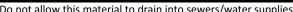
Keep good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Use only with adequate ventilation.

Do no eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Store at room temperature. Environmental measures



Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies.

Dispose of waste material according to Local, State, Federal and Provincial Environmental Regulations.

Ensure collection and disposal with appropriately licenced waste contractor.

Use descriptors

IS-Use at industrial sites.

PW-Widespread use by professional workers.

SU7-Printing and reproduction media.

PC18-Inks and Toners.

PROC3- Manufacture or formulation in the chemical industry in closed batch processes with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment condition.

PROC8a-Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at non-dedicated facilities.

PROC8b-Transfer of substance or mixture (charging and discharging) at dedicated facilities.

PROC28 - Manual maintenance (cleaning and repair) of machinery.

ERC5-Use at industrial site leading to inclusion into/onto article.

ERC8c-Widespread use leading to inclusion into/onto article (indoor).

Additional information on product composition

In section 2 of the SDS as well as on the label, the classification of the mixture is provided.

Most of the water based inks are "not classified".

All ingredients contributing to the classification are stated in Section 3 of the SDS.

Relevant limit values of ingredients on which the exposure assessment is based, are listed in section 8 of the SDS

The product may contain sensitizing ingredients that may cause allergic reaction to certain people.

Section 2 of the SDS states these ingredients where applicable



