Safety Data Sheet

SECTION 1 Identification of the substance/preparation and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier:

Product Name: LMC-001 YELLOW

Product Code: LMC-001

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against:

Relevant identified uses: Toner for electrophotographic apparatus Descriptor: Industrial uses (SU3), Ink and toners (PC18)

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet:

Supplier: Address:

Telephone number: FAX number: E-mail address:

1.4. Emergency telephone number:

SECTION 2 Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the Substance or mixture:

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]

Not classified as a hazardous mixture

2.2 Label elements:

Labeling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]

None

2.3 Other hazards:

None

SECTION 3 Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures:

Ingredient Name	Weight %	CAS No.	Classification	
			according to CLP	
Polyester resin	75-95	Confidential	None	
Pigment	<10	Confidential	None	
Silica	1-6	67762-90-7	None	
Wax	1-3	Confidential	None	
Zinc(II) complex dye*	<1	42405-40-3	Flam. Sol. 1, H228	
			Acute Tox. 4, H302	
			Aquatic Acute 1, H400	
			Aquatic Chronic 1, H410	
Titanium dioxide	<1	13463-67-7	Carc. 2, H351	

See SECTION 16 for full text of Classification Hazard Statements

^{*} Zinc,(bis[3,5-di(tert-butyl)-2-hydroxybenzoato-O1,O2],(T-4)

SECTION 4 First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures:

Immediate medical procedures: None

Inhalation: Move to fresh air and gargle with water.

Skin contact: Wash with soap and water.

Eye contact: Do not rub. Flush with large amount of water until particles are removed.

Seek medical advice

Ingestion: Rinse mouth, then drink several glasses of water to dilute stomach content.

Seek medical advice.

4.2 Most important symptoms, both acute and delayed:

Inhalation of excessive amounts of dust may cause physical irritation to respiratory system.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

None

SECTION 5 Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media:

Water, CO₂, dry chemicals

5.2 Special hazards arising from substance or mixture:

Can form explosive dust-air mixture if finely dispersed in air.

5.3 Advice for firefighters:

Avoid inhalation of fume and smoke.

SECTION 6 Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Avoid breathing dust. Dust-proof masks should be worn when working.

6.2 Environmental precautions:

Do not flush into sewer or natural watercourse.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

For containment: Keep in air-tight container.

For cleaning up: Sweep the spilled powder slowly.

Clean the remainder with wet cloth, wet paper, or vacuum cleaner.

Vacuum cleaner must be equipped with dust proof filter and be explosion-proof.

For containment: Keep in air-tight container.

SECTION 7 Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:

Avoid breathing dust. Keep away from ignition sources.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in a cool, dry location away from direct sunlight.

7.3 Specific end use(s):

For use in electrophotographic apparatus such as laser-beam printers and copiers.

SECTION 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters:

As mixture: Dust, respirable

	Limit value –Eight hours		Limit value –Short term	
Country	ppm	mg/m³	ppm	mg/m³
European Union	Not established	Not established	Not established	Not established
Austria	-	5	-	10
Belgium	-	3	-	-
France	-	5 (respirable aerosol)	-	-
Germany (AGS)	-	1.25	-	-
Germany (DFG)	-	1.5	-	-
Hungary	-	6	-	-
Ireland	-	4	-	-
Spain	-	3	-	-
Sweden	-	5	-	-
Switzerland	-	3	-	-
USA (ACGIH)	-	3	-	-
USA (OSHA PEL)	-	5	-	-

Applicable control parameters are not established in other Community Members not listed

Constituent substances:

This mixture is considered as a "Special Mixture" where substances are modulated by their inclusion within the matrix of the mixture; thus, control parameters for constituent substances do not apply in use of this mixture.

8.2 Exposure controls:

Appropriate engineering controls:

Use of local ventilation is recommended.

Individual protection measures:

Eye/face protection: Protective goggles should be used when handling bulk.

Skin Protection: Full protective suits should be used when handling bulk.

Hand protection: Protective gloves should be used when handling bulk.

Respiratory protection: Dust-proof mask should be used when handling bulk.

SECTION 9 Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties:

Physical state: Solid, powder

Color: Yellow
Odor: Slight odor
pH: Not applicable

Melting point: App. 110°C (flow temperature)

Zinc(II) complex salt:242.7-244.2 ℃Boiling point:Not applicableFlash point:Not applicableEvaporation rate:Not applicable

Flammability: Not classified, Not flammable

Zinc(II) complex salt: Highly flammable. (Test method A10); Flam. Sol.1

Explosive limits: Not available
Vapor pressure: Not applicable
Vapor density: Not applicable

Relative density: 1.1-1.3

Solubility: Insoluble to water, partially soluble to toluene and xylene

Zinc(II) complex salt: 187.7mg/l in water, 478mg/100g Fat

Partition coefficient: Not available Zinc(II) complex salt: $Log P_{ow}$ =2.32 at 18°C

Auto-ignition temperature: Not available Decomposition temperature: >200°C

Viscosity: Not applicable Explosive properties: Not available Oxidizing properties: Not available

Zinc(II) complex salt: Oxidizing substance. (Max Burning Rate =1.98mm/s)

9.2 Other information: Average particle size: app. 7 microns

Explosive dust-air mixture is formed when finely dispersed in air

SECTION 10 Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity:No data10.2 Chemical stability:Stable10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:No data

10.4 Conditions to avoid:Do not disperse in air with ignition source.

10.5 Incompatible materials: No data

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products: Decomposition will not occur under intended uses.

SECTION 11 Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008:

Acute toxicity: Not classified*

Inhalation: LC_{50} : inh-rat > 5.19mg/L/4 hours (maximum concentration achieved)

Ingestion: LD₅₀: oral-rat > 2500mg/kg body weight

Zinc(II) complex salt: Acute Tox. 4

Oral: $LD_{50}(Rat)$: 1,800 mg/kg Dermal: $LD_{50}(Rat)$: >2,000 mg/kg Inhalation: LC_{50} :Not available

Skin corrosion/irritation: Not classified, Rabbit-4hr; not irritant* Serious eye damage/irritation: Not classified, Rabbit-3days; not irritant*

Skin sensitization: Not classified, Guinea pig-maximization; not a sensitizer*

Germ cell mutagenicity: Ames test Negative

Carcinogenicity: Not available

Titanium dioxide is also group 2B, but the carcinogenicity of titanium dioxide is limited to lug overload conditions by dust inhalation tests. Since the content in this toner is considered to be modulated by their inclusion within the matrix of the mixture, not to be respirable by itself making the situation impossible to occur under intended use of this toner. Thus, enough data to classify carcinogenicity of this toner mixture is

concluded to be "Not available".

Titanium dioxide: Substance is listed as group 2B by IARC from the results of inhalation tests to rats.

This result is for excessive concentration of respirable dust of the substance causing lung overload of the rats, which results by exposure to other inert fine particles; thus, the effect assumed to have resulted by peculiar characteristics of rats' immune system. Epidemiological studies of titanium dioxide exposure to human do not show relationships to carcinogenic effects. Thus, enough data to classify carcinogenicity of

titanium dioxide is concluded to be "Not available".

Reproductive toxicity: Not available, No constituent components are classified

STOT-single exposure: Not available, No constituent components are classified

STOT-repeated exposure: Not available

Aspiration hazards: Not available, No constituent components are classified

11.2 Information on other hazards:

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties:

None

*data from toner with similar composition

SECTION 12 Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity:

Not classified*

Fish (Oryzias latipes): LC₅₀(96hr) > 100mg/L (WAF)

Crustaceans (*Daphnia magna*): EC₅₀(48hr) > 100mg/L (WAF)

Algae (*Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata*): E_rL₅₀(0-72h)>100 mg/L, NOELR=100mg/L (WAF)

Zinc(II) complex salt: Aquatic Acute 1

Fish(Oryzias latipes): LC50(96hr): 5.5mg/L

Crustaceans(Daphnia magna): EC50(48hr): 0.73mg/L (NOEL: 0.5mg/l)

Algae(Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata): E_bL₅₀(72h): 0.64mg/l, (NOEC: 0.20mg/l)

12.2 Persistence and degradability:

Not available

Zinc(II) complex salt: Not readily biodegradable. (15% after 28days)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:

Not available

Zinc(II) complex salt: Log Pow=2.32; Not suspected to be bioaccumulative.

12.4 Mobility in soil:

Not available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

This mixture does not contain any substance that are assessed to be PBT or vPvB.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties:

Not available

12.7 Other adverse effects:

Not available

*data from toner with similar composition

SECTION 13 Disposal consideration

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Dispose according to local authority requirements.

Waste should not be released to sewer or natural watercourse.

DO NOT put toner powder or container into fire.

SECTION 14 Transport information

14.1 UN or ID number: None **14.2 UN proper shipping name:** None

14.3 Transport hazard class(es):

ADR / RID / ADN: None IMDG Code: None ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR: None

14.4 Packing group: None

14.5 Environmental hazards: Not classified as environmentally hazardous under UN Model

Regulations.

Not classified as marine pollutant under IMDG Code.

14.6 Special precautions for user: Handling such as exposure to water, rolling, falling, or giving

shock to the container may result in breakage of the inner bag

and result in scattering of the mixture.

Avoid direct sunlight and hot places. (See also: Section 7)

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments:

None

SECTION 15 Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture:

EU Regulations:

Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP]

Not classified as hazardous mixture, label not required

Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 [REACH]

Restricted substances: None

SVHC: None Up to 28th updated list issued 14-June-2023

National regulations:

France: French enforcement Decree no. 2012-232 of 17-February, 2012

Substances "Silica" and "Titanium dioxide" are considered as nanomaterial, but they are considered to be modulated by their inclusion within the matrix of the mixture; thus, they are not considered to be "contained without being linked to the mixture".

Germany: Wassergefahrdungsklasse (WGK)

Substance "Zinc(II) complex dye" are considered as aquatic toxicity, but this toner is not classified in EU regulation. See SECTION 12 for details.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment: None

SECTION 16 Other information

Issued according to (EC) 453/2010 Annex II amendment of REACH Annex II

This SDS conforms to Regulation (EU) No.1907/2006 and 2020/878, US OSHA Hazcom 2012 (29 CFR1910.1200), Canada WHMIS 2015 and the GHS.

Indication of changes:

3-Aug.-2023: first issued

Abbreviations and acronyms:

FAX: Facsimile

CLP: Classification Labelling Packaging regulation Flam. Sol. Flammable Solid

Tox. Toxicity
Corr. Corrosivity
Irrit. Irritation
Dam. Damage
Sens. Sensitization
Muta. Mutagenicity

CAS: Chemical Abstract Service

REACH: Registration, Evaluation, Authorization, and Restriction of Chemicals

ppm: parts per million (weight/weight)
AGS Ausschuss für Gefahrstoffe
DFG Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaf
USA United States of America

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

TWA: Time weighted Average

OSHA Occupational Safety and Health Administration

PEL Permissible Exposure Limit

approximately app.

Lethal Concentration to 50% of test population LC_{50} LD_{50} Lethal Dose to 50% of test population IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer

NTP:

National Toxicology Program
National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health NIOSH:

PAH: Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons

Specific Target Organ Toxicity –Single Exposure
Specific Target Organ Toxicity –Repeated Exposure STOT-SE: STOT RE

WAF Water Accommodated Fraction

EC₅₀ Effective Concentration to 50% of test population

NOEC No Observed Effect Concentration

Effective Loading rate that causes growth rate reduction to 50% $\begin{array}{c} E_r L_{50} \\ NOELR \end{array}$

No Observed Effect Loading Rate

 $\mathsf{E}_{b}\mathsf{L}_{50}$ Effective Loading rate that causes 50% reduction in algal cell biomass

PBT Persistent, Bioaccumulative, and Toxic very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative vPvB:

UN **United Nations**

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail RID.

ADN: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways

IMDG International Maritime Dangerous Goods

IATA-DGR: International Air Transport Association Dangerous Goods Regulations Technical Instructions for the Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air ICAO-TI:

SVHC: Substances of Very High Concern

Full text of Classification Hazard Statements:

H228 Flammable solid

Suspected of causing cancer H351 H400 Very toxic to aquatic life

Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects H410

Although the information contained in this SDS is prepared to be accurate to the best of our knowledge, please be aware that health and hazard assessment may not be enough and complete.

Since SDS may be revised due to regulation changes or product modifications, please confirm if this is the latest version, especially if the revision date is outdated for two years.